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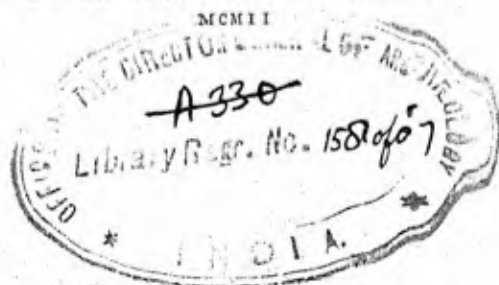
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INDEX
TO THE
Journal of the American Oriental Society,
VOLUMES I-XX.

THE AMERICAN ORIENTAL SOCIETY.
NEW HAVEN, CONNECTICUT, U. S. A.

MCMII



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PREFACE.

The first part of the first volume of the Journal of the American Oriental Society was published in 1843, and the volume, consisting of four parts, was completed in 1849. **Publications of the Society.** Until 1896 the Journal was issued in parts or whole volumes at irregular intervals as there was matter in hand, or as the resources of the Society permitted.* Beginning with vol. 18 (1897), one volume has been published each year, in two semi-annual parts with continuous pagination.† It was the aim of the Society from the beginning to print in its Journal only serious contributions to learning of permanent value, and to this ideal it steadfastly adhered for half a century. Shorter investigations, discussions, and reviews presented at the meetings of the Society were briefly noticed in the minutes of the meetings, or were printed in condensed abstracts; and these in time grew into a separate publication, at first occasional, afterwards regular, under the title, *Proceedings of the American Oriental Society*. The following history of the *Proceedings* was written by Professor W. D. Whitney in 1891, at a time when the question of changing the form of the Society's publications was under discussion:

"Of the doings at the Society's earliest meetings, down to May 1847, only separate items are made public in the first numbers of the Journal; but in No. 4 of vol. 1, under Prof. Salisbury's administration, begins the insertion of regular brief reports, under the title of "*Proceedings*," or (in vols. 4-6) of "*Select Minutes*": vol. 1 includes such for May 1847 to Oct. 1848; vol. 2 for 1849 to 1850; in vol. 3 the matter is curiously omitted, so that the meetings of 1851-1852 (except Oct. 1852: see below)

* 1 1843-1849;	7 1862;	13 1889;
2 1851;	8 1866;	14 1890;
3 1852-1853;	9 1871;	15 1893;
4 1853-1854;	10 1872-1880;	16 1894-1896;
5 1855-1856;	11 1882-1885;	17 1896.
6 1860;	12 1881;	

† 18 1897;	20 1899;	22 1901.
19 1898;	21 1900;	

19 i. (Whitney Memorial Volume) and 19 ii. are paged independently.

have no printed record; vol. 4 contains the meetings of 1853 and May 1854; vol. 5, of Oct. 1854 and of 1855-1856; and vol. 6 finally, those of 1857-1859 and of May 1860. The beginning of the "Proceedings" as a separate publication was made in Oct. 1852, when for a meeting more than usually full and interesting a special pamphlet of 11 pages was issued and sent to members (and perhaps others); and the same thing was done again in May 1853 (15 pages). Next follows an intermission of four and a half years, nine meetings, of which there is no other printed record than the very brief one in the form of "Select Minutes," as stated above. Then, with May 1858, begins a new series of separate issues for the meetings, and these have been (with the exception only of May 1860) kept up without intermission till the present time. They were, however, at first (like the issues for Oct. 1852 and May 1853) not regarded as standing in any connection with the Journal, but as independent casual issues, and the same meetings were again reported, very briefly, in the Journal; the pamphlets for 1858 and 1859 were scanty things of only 8 to 10 pages each, and separately paged; but in Oct. 1860 the new plan was adopted of repeating them in the Journal, with altered continuous paging, and the volumes, from 7 on (except vol. 12), have contained such supplements."

With vol. 17 (1896) the separate publication and pagination of the Proceedings was discontinued, and since vol. 18 the Proceedings, published usually in the Second Half of each annual volume, have contained only the record of the meetings of the Society, with the list of members, and the like, but no abstract of the papers presented.

The present Index includes the first twenty volumes of the Journal, the Proceedings printed or reprinted with the Journal in these volumes, and the separate Proceedings of the meetings of Oct. 1852, May 1853, May 1858, Oct. 1858, May 1859; of the pamphlet containing the Proceedings of Oct. 1859 no copy could be found.

In the first division of the Index will be found the names of all contributors to the Journal or Proceedings, including correspondents. The contributions of each author are arranged chronologically; the date which is given is that of presentation, or—in the case of foreign correspondents—the date of writing. Since the purpose of this list is not bibliographical, the original titles have been expanded when they did not seem to make sufficiently clear the subject or scope of the article. For the many short communications printed in the Proceedings without titles, descriptive entry titles have been provided. Since the contributions vary greatly in length—from a few lines of the Proceedings to a whole volume of the

Journal—it seemed desirable to show the extent of each article by giving the limiting pages. Under the system of publication which obtained from 1852 to 1896 a paper was frequently printed first in abstract in the Proceedings and afterwards at length in the Journal; in these cases the reference to the Proceedings is enclosed in parentheses.

The Index of Subjects is meant to serve two purposes: first, to enable the user to find by title or subject any article or note

Index II.

Subjects.

in the Journal or Proceedings; and, second, to enable him to discover what has been published by the Society upon a subject in the investigation of which he may be engaged. To the latter end the Index presents an analysis of the contents of the Journal and Proceedings under general heads suggested by the material itself or by the main interests of Oriental studies.* The subdivisions under these heads are determined by similar considerations, and the entries—made as significant as possible—are arranged topically, not alphabetically; see e. g. ASSYRIA, ASTRONOMY, ATHARVA-VEDA, INSCRIPTIONS, RELIGION, SANSKRIT, etc. This plan makes repetition unavoidable; and complete repetition of single entries has always been preferred to cross-reference, while cross-references have been freely made between the main groups and their subdivisions.

All articles and notes, however brief, that have appeared in the Journal or Proceedings are indexed by title and subject, and of many of the longer and more important articles an analysis is added (see, e. g., ARAKAN, al-GHAZZALI, GYPSIES, MUSIC, Arab, etc.). A complete index to the contents of the more than 10,000 pages in these twenty volumes has not been undertaken. Some articles, especially in the earlier volumes, give only a survey—frequently at second hand—of the state of learning at the time, and would not now be consulted for information on the subjects of which they treat; much that is contained in others is matter of common and easily accessible knowledge, which no one would look up in such a place as the Journal, the recording of which in the Index would consequently serve no useful purpose. The contents of some articles again are sufficiently indicated by their titles, while others have full special indexes of their own (see below). The aim of the makers of the Index has been to include

* A list of these heads will be found below, p. viii.

everything that seemed to be of actual scientific value or of importance in the history of learning; to insert references to these matters in every place where they would be likely to be looked for; and to make the entries as full and as accurately descriptive as possible. In the difficult task of selection and classification they have availed themselves of the advice and assistance, freely given, of many members of the Society.

The Index of Words commented on or explained contains but a few of the thousands of words that have been discussed in the Society's publications. All words which have

Index III.

Words.

been the subject of articles or notes are entered in the Subject Index, and should be looked for there. Words contained in the Special Indexes, of which a list is given on page 83, or in the Word-lists and Vocabularies (page 134 f.) are not repeated here. Index III. is therefore a supplement to the Subject Index, containing a selection of words not elsewhere entered.

This explanation applies also to the Index of Passages, which

Index IV.

is supplementary in the same way to the Subject

Passages. Index and the Special Indexes.

On page 83 will be found a list of Special Indexes to articles in the Journal and to works edited therein. As a general thing the matter contained in these indexes is not repeated in the present Index; an exception is made, however, of matters in the spheres of civilization, history and religion.

A condensed Index to the Doings of the Society, so far as they are contained in the printed Minutes and Proceedings, has been added, in the belief that it would be acceptable to

Index V.

**Doings of the
Society.**

those who are interested in the history of the Society. The list of Proceedings (p. 150 f.) affords a convenient means of ascertaining in what volume of the Journal the Proceedings of the meeting of a given date are printed.

In the Index of Authors the spelling of the author or editor in the Journal has sometimes been retained where it might in stricter consistency have been conformed to more recent

**Transliteration,
etc.**

use. In the Indexes to Subjects and of Words it was necessary to adopt a uniform system, which in general agrees closely with the custom in the later volumes of the Journal; long vowels, however, in all languages, are marked with the macron rather than the circumflex. To reduce the

various methods of transcription which have at different times and by different authors been employed in the Journal to a common standard has been a work of considerable difficulty; and if some inconsistencies have escaped us, we are confident that they will be judged most leniently by those who have had experience in similar tasks.

Abbreviations, except those usual for the books of the Bible, RV., AV., for Rig-Veda, Atharva-Veda, and a few others equally familiar, have been avoided.

It should be noted that in vol. 11 page 149 of the Proceedings is, by an error of pagination, immediately followed by page 160, and that the numbers of pages 165-174 are repeated, so that 174 is followed by a second 165-174. In the Index the latter are distinguished by a superior numeral, thus: 165², 166², etc.

The Whitney Memorial Volume filling the place of the first half of vol. 19, the second half, which is paged independently, is distinguished as 19 ii.

The volume numbers are printed in heavy-faced type; the pages of the Proceedings (in the volumes of the Journal numbered in Roman numerals) are designated by the abbreviation 'Proc.' and Arabic numerals; if the reference is in parenthesis it is to be understood that the communication was first reported in abstract in the Proceedings and subsequently in full in the Journal.

The makers of the Index acknowledge with gratitude the advice and assistance they have received from many members of the Society, and especially the great obligations they are under to Dr. Louis H. Gray, Professor Hanns Oertel, and Professor Charles C. Torrey. Dr. Gray went through the articles on Iranian subjects and prepared slips on their contents (subjects, words, and passages); Professor Oertel did a like service for the articles on Indian subjects; and Professor Torrey for a part of the Arabic; and all three have assisted in the revision of the proofs. Without such expert aid in the selection of matters to be entered, the Index could not have been made.

The collection of the material for the Index has been chiefly the work of Mary H. Moore; for the arrangement and the editorial supervision George F. Moore is responsible.

Cambridge, Mass., March 26, 1902.

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Accent.
 Africa.
 Alphabet.
 Armenian.
 Art.
 Assyria.
 Astronomy.
 Atharva-Veda.
 Avesta.
 Babylonia.
 Bible.
 Buddha, Buddhism.
 China.
 Coins.
 Egypt.
 Gāthās.
 Grammar, Comparative.
 Greek.
 Hebrew.
 Indexes.
 India.
 Inscriptions.
 Japan.
 Kurds, Kurdistan.

Mahābharata.
 Manuscripts.
 Maps and Plans.
 Mohammedanism.
 Music.
 Pali.
 Persia.
 Phonetics.
 Plates and Cuts.
 Poetry.
 Religion.
 Rig-Veda.
 Sanskrit.
 Sanskrit Grammar.
 Seals.
 Texts.
 Tibet.
 Turkey.
 Veda.
 Veda, Mythology.
 Word Lists and Vocabu-
 laries.
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* This index contains some words whose etymology, meaning, or use is defined or discussed in the JOURNAL, and is supplementary to Index II., Subjects, and to the Special Indexes enumerated above, p. 88; see also WORD-LISTS. It is arranged alphabetically by languages, and the words in each language are disposed in the order of their own alphabet.

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